

### Overall Performance

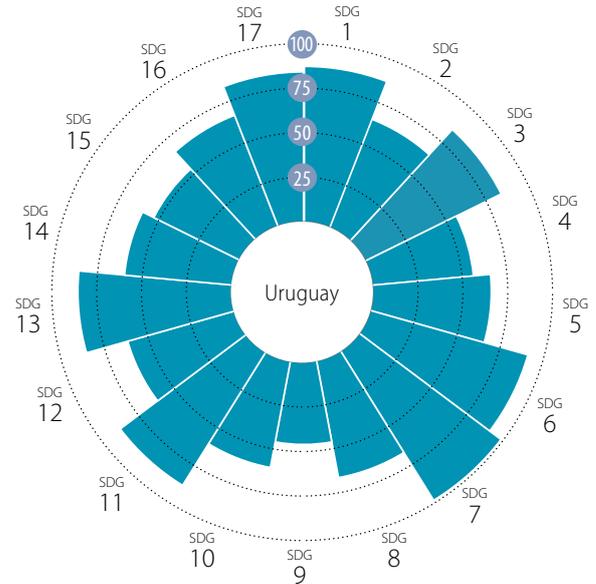
SDG Rank

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Index Score



### Performance by SDG



### Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



### SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.9	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	12.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.7	2011	●	↗	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.2	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2011	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.0	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.3	2019	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2017	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.9	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	2.0	2019	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	5.0	2019	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.2	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.2	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.8	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.4	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	124.5	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2016	●	↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	58.7	2017	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	101.2	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	●	↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2019	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	74.3	2010	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.3	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.3	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	46.8	2014	●	↗
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	10.8	2019	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	423.7	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.1	2015	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	43.9	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.9	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.5	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.8	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2017	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	69.7	2018	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	20.0	2019	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.3	2019	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	137.1	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.9	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2000	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.1	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	94.6	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	320.5	2017	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	61.7	2019	●	↗	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2016	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.4	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	62.2	2017	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.0	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2017	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	57.8	2020	●	↓					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	17.7	2019	●	→					

\*In Uruguay, the country-reported value of the adolescent fertility rate is significantly lower (31.6 in 2019) than the UNDESA value used in this report.

## Overall Performance

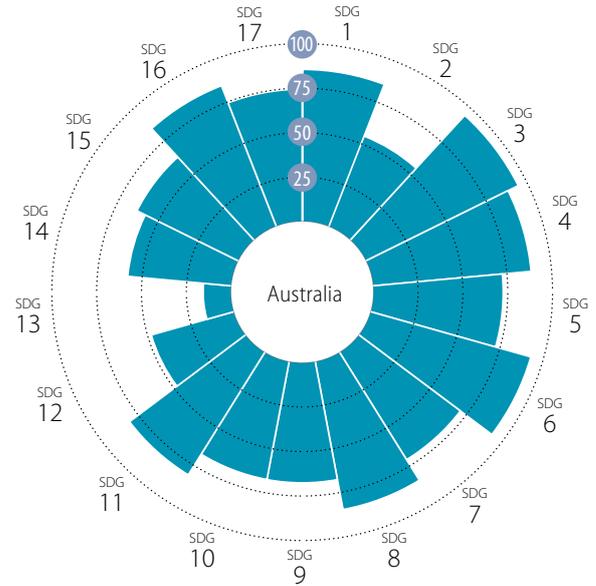
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.5	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	129.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.4	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2018	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	73.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2015	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2007	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.0	2010	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.0	2007	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	13.5	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.0	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	57.0	2008	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.6	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	36.9	2014	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	47.7	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.7	2018	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.6	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2017	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.6	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	8	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.6	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	144.6	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.2	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	11.7	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	105.4	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.0	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2017	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.9	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.0	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.4	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45,100.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.0	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	80.3	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	73.7	2014	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.4	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.3	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.4	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	499.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.9	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.1	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.7	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	31.6	2018	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.7	2018	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64.3	2019	●	↔
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	139.4	2006	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.2	2015	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.9	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.6	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	168.5	2017	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	75.6	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.6	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.9	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	15.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.5	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.8	2018	●	↑					

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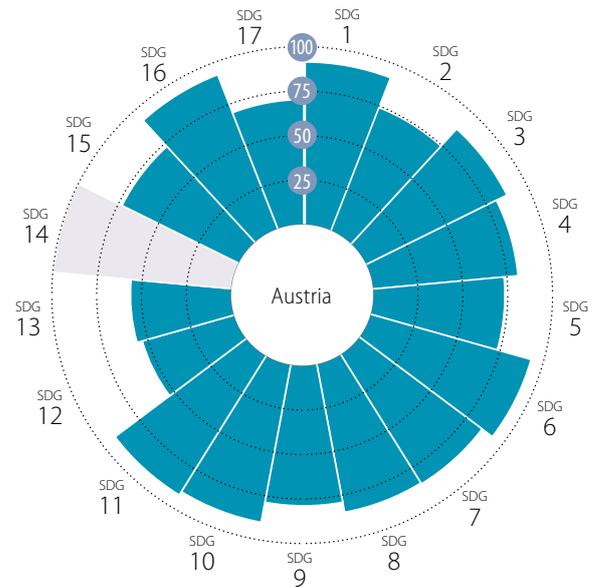
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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.4	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	69.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.3	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.5	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	491.0	2018	●	→
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.8	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.9	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	28.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.3	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.4	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	133.9	2009	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.5	2010	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	46.0	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	29.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.1	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	87.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.4	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	42.7	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	13.6	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.4	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.0	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.7	2017	●	→
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	5.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.4	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.7	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.1	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	295.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.2	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	21.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.3	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	99.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.1	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.6	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.3	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

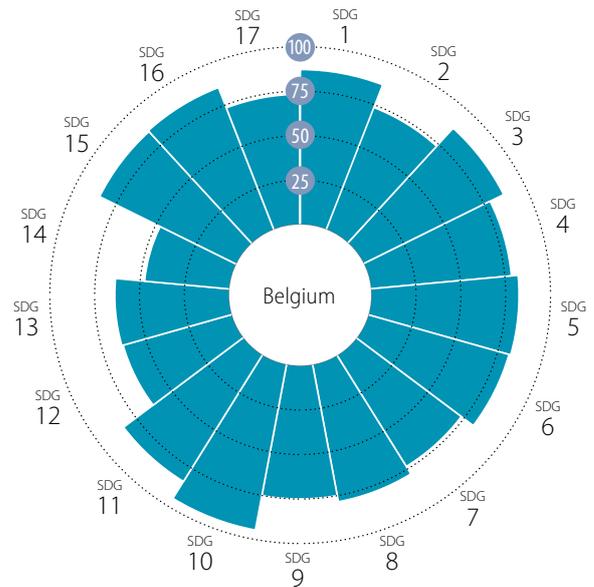
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	75.7	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.2	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	3.2	2017	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	35.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.0	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.0	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	9.1	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.4	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.2	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	8.8	2017	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.9	2017	●	↔
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.5	2019	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.4	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.2	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	54.5	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.7	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	51.7	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.8	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	27.6	2017	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2013	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.4	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	31.9	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.4	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	97.1	2014	●	→
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.7	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.9	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.5	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.6	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.7	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.6	2018	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.7	2016	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61.7	2019	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	93.2	2013	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	73.8	2010	●	↔	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	38.6	2013	●	↔	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.1	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	88.1	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.0	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	67.8	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.9	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-15.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.6	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.8	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

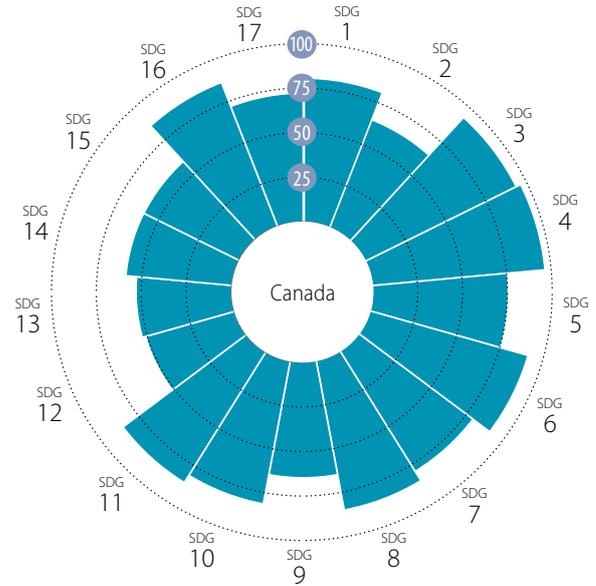
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	91.0	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.4	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.1	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	5.1	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	78.7	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.3	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.4	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	52.4	2007	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.7	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.0	2013	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	12.2	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.4	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.7	2019	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.6	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.8	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.0	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.1	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.4	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.4	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.3	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.9	2014	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.2	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	89	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.1	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	14.4	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.2	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.3	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.0	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3,453.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.1	2018	●	↔
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	94.0	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	45.5	2014	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.5	2016	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	30.9	2014	●	↔
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	61.8	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	6.4	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.5	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.4	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.8	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	40.7	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	87.8	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.1	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.4	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2017	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.0	2020	●	↔	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.9	2018	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.5	2018	●	→	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81.4	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	75.5	2015	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	→	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	36.2	2013	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	113.4	2016	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.3	2017	●	↓	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.9	2015	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.4	2018	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	15.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.4	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.9	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

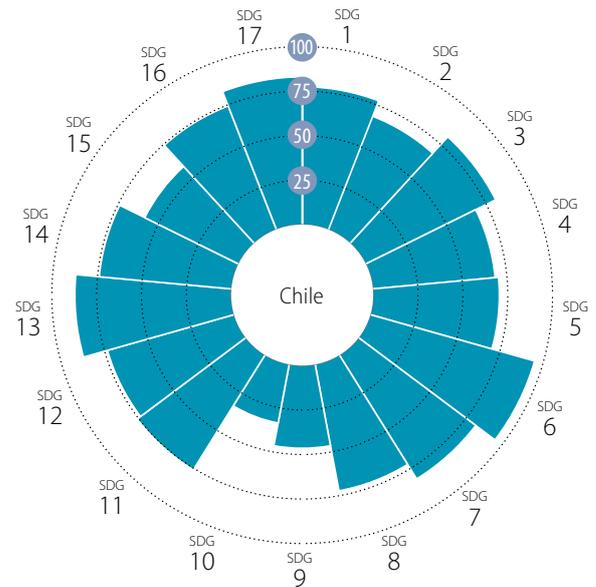
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.3	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.5	2017	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2016	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2014	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2014	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.5	2017	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.0	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.5	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	16.2	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2017	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	2.6	2017	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.6	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.0	2017	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.3	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	→	Population with rent overburden (%)	13.9	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.5	2016	●	↓	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	66.4	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.5	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	41.1	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.5	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2017	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.6	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.7	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.5	2016	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	112.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	93.8	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2017	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.5	2014	●	↗
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.6	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.3	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.7	2017	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	437.7	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.8	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.2	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.1	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.3	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.2	2018	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.9	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2017	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.6	2020	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2018	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2017	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48.0	2019	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.6	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.0	2005	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	231.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	77.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.3	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	27.6	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.3	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.3	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.6	2018	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.4	2017	●	↓					

## Overall Performance

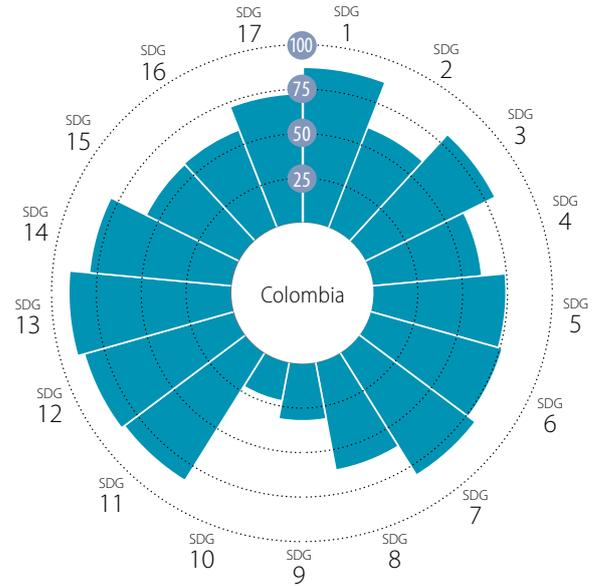
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.3	2020	●	↔
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	↔
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2010	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	↔
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.5	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	↔
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.0	2013	●	↔
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.7	2018	●	↔
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	●	↔
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	29.0	2018	●	↔
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	405.3	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.5	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.4	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.6	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.8	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.6	2017	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	●	↔
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.8	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	73.2	2017	●	↔
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	17.0	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	26.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	●	↔
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	↔
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	●	↔
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	22.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	64.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	↔
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	↔
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.1	2017	●	↔
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	67.4	2018	●	↓
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.6	2015	●	↔
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.2	2017	●	↔
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	↔
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.2	2017	●	↔
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.3	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	●	↔
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	11.8	2012	●	↔
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2012	●	↔
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.6	2010	●	↔
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2010	●	↔
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	↔
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4,223.2	2018	●	↔
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.8	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.0	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	↔
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	↔
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	↔
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.9	2017	●	↔
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	32.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.5	2019	●	↔
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	↔
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2018	●	↔
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37.0	2019	●	↔
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.8	2016	●	↔
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	↔
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2019	●	↔
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	243.5	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.9	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	↔
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	↔
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.0	2016	●	↔

## Overall Performance

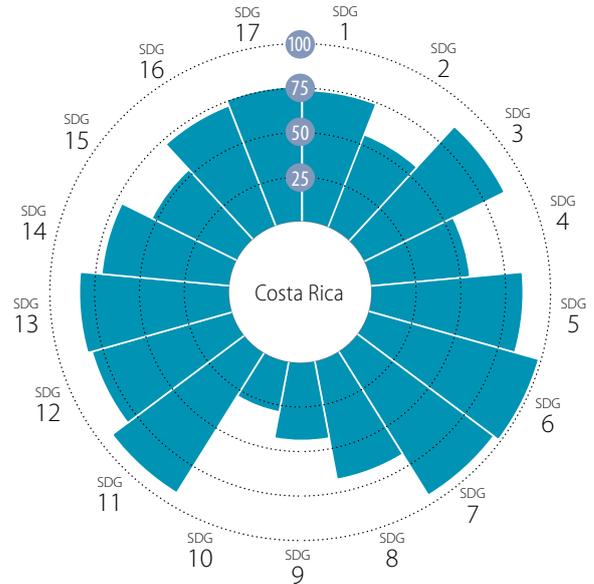
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	19.9	2019	●	→
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2008	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.6	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	53.5	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.0	2015	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	4.2	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.3	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.8	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	27.8	2018	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	414.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	17.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	47.8	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.7	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.1	2011	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.5	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.6	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	45.6	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.7	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.7	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.8	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	93.8	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	48.0	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	67.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.1	2018	●	↓
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.0	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	35.6	2018	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.8	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2017	●	↓
Palma ratio	2.8	2019	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	24.8	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	76.2	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.9	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	16.3	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2017	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.8	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.1	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.2	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	289.9	2017	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.2	2018	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.3	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

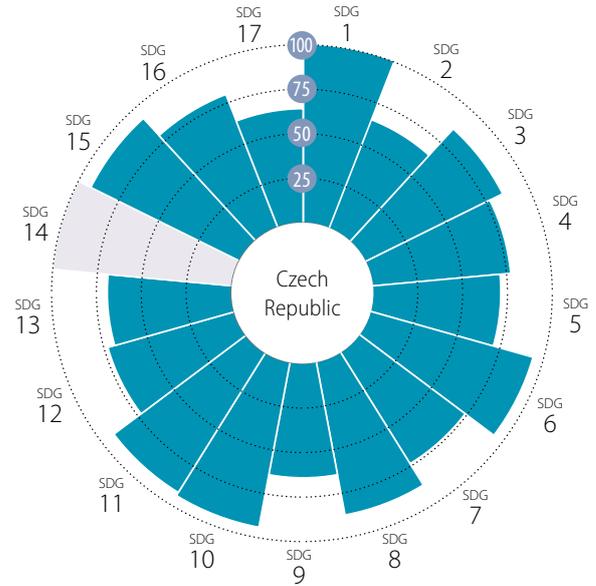
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.6	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2001	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.6	2001	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2013	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	41.8	2018	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.4	2017	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.9	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	85.7	2008	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.1	2018	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.9	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.7	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3	2018	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.0	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.7	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.8	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.6	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	4.2	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	35.5	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	32.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	30.0	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.4	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.1	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.5	2018	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	2.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	671.4	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	8.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.4	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	208.7	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.9	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.4	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.2	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

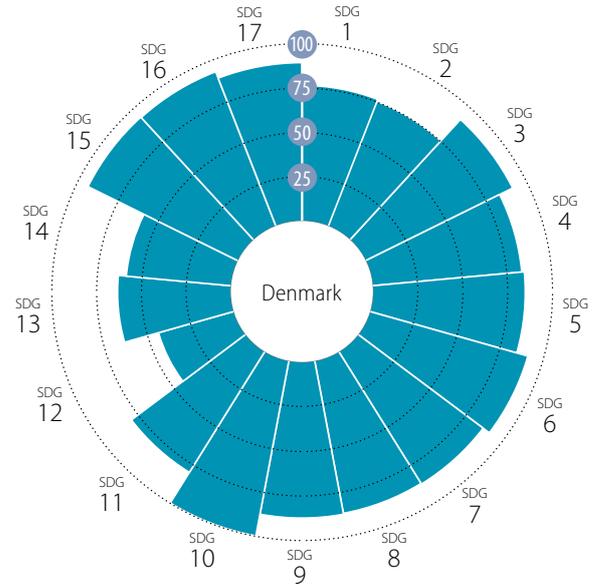
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	19.0	2016	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	76.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.1	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.4	2016	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	17.0	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.7	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	501.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.6	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.7	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.8	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.7	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.1	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.7	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.3	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	56.7	2001	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.2	2010	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	39.6	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	33.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.0	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.8	2018	●	→
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	136.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	59.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.1	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.7	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	55.0	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	9.8	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.4	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2016	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.0	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.4	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	15.7	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	24.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	124.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.1	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.9	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	45.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	71.2	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.8	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	9.9	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.2	2014	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.3	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.5	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

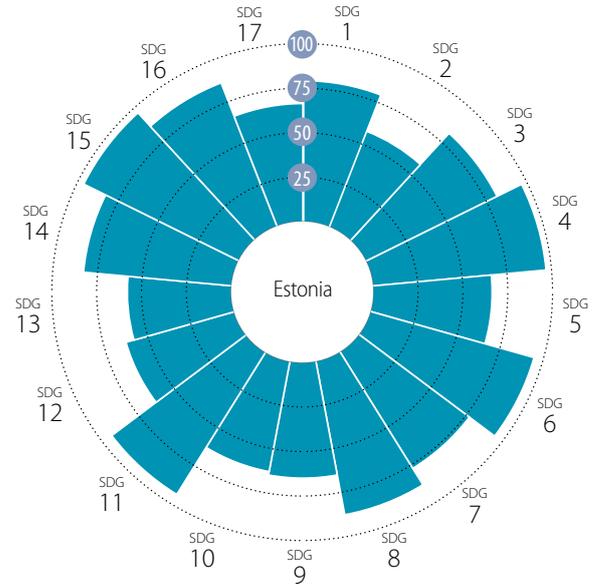
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.8	2017	●	→
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.9	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	40.7	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	44.7	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.1	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	525.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	54.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	↗
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	28.3	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.0	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.6	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.7	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	93.3	2017	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.9	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.2	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	→
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	89.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	146.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.0	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.3	2019	●	↗
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.9	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	37.2	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.4	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	4.7	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	186.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	40.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.5	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.8	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.4	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	29.6	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.7	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.3	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	196.6	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	66.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

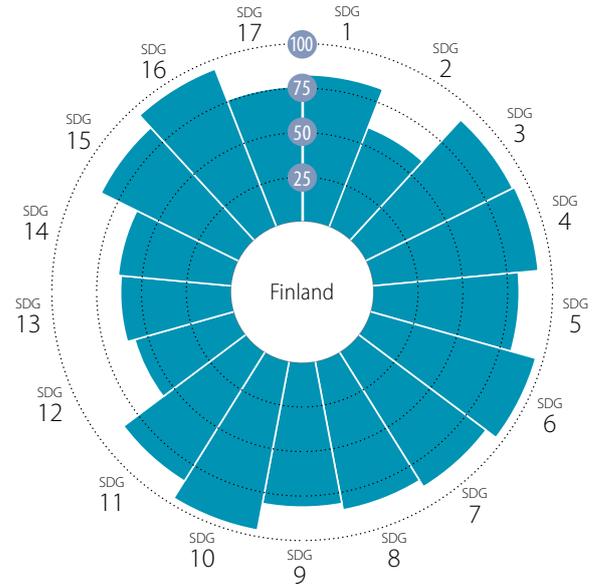
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.9	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	154.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	6.3	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	13.2	2018	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.2	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	47.0	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.9	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	↓	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.0	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.7	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.6	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	6.3	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	5.9	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.2	2019	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.2	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.1	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	96.1	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.8	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.0	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2017	●	→	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.8	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.1	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	26.3	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.0	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.3	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	70.0	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.2	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.3	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.5	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.8	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	12.9	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.0	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.5	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	89.9	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.4	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.5	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.0	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.0	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.7	2017	●	↔	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84.3	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	78.3	2010	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.6	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.6	2005	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	23.6	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.9	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	55.8	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.7	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	33.8	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.8	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.1	2018	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.9	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

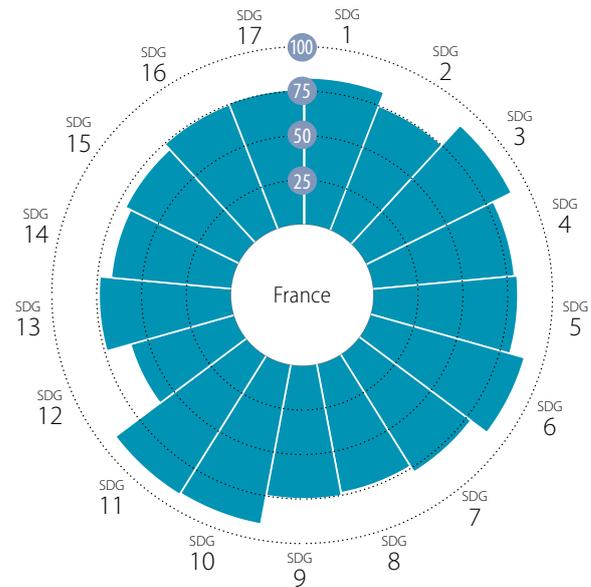
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



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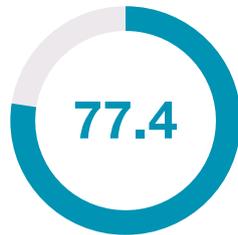
SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	82.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.6	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.1	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	10.7	2017	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	33.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.6	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	20.7	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.3	2015	●	↔
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.8	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.9	2019	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.6	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.3	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	26.5	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.9	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.2	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	42.1	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2016	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.4	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.4	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.0	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	27.8	2014	●	↔
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	46.9	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	493.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.1	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.9	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.5	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.0	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	28.9	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	95.5	2005	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.1	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.6	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.1	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.5	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.0	2015	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	89.1	2010	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.1	2010	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	41.0	2013	●	↔	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	106.1	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.4	2017	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.2	2018	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2017	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.5	2018	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.9	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	36.0	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	65.6	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	16.1	2018	●	↔					

## Overall Performance

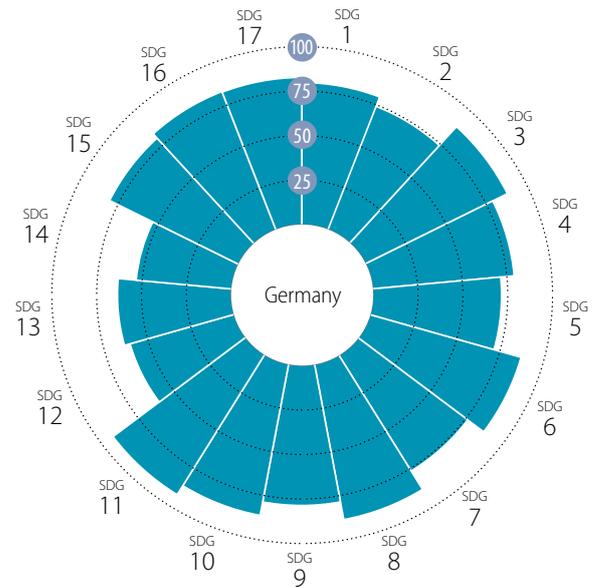
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.4	2017	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	8.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	29.8	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.7	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	32.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.6	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.2	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.2	2017	●	↔
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	91.8	2013	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	34.4	2010	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	48.6	2013	●	↔
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.0	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.7	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	56.4	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.5	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.7	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↔
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.8	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	34.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.7	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.4	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	231.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	46.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.6	2014	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.6	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	76.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.3	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	65.4	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

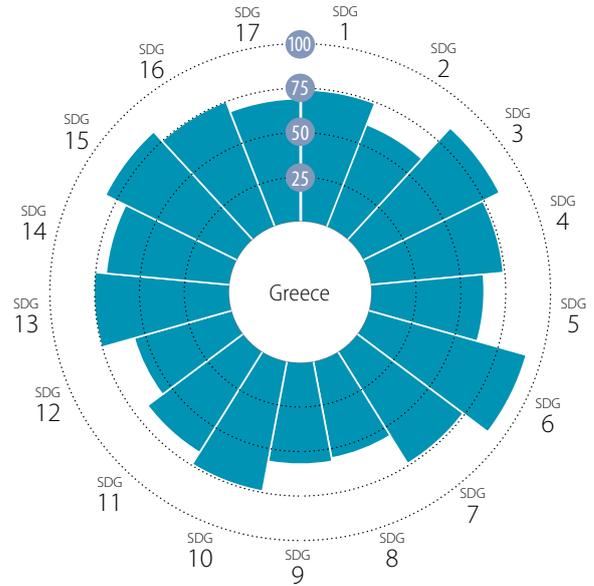
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.4	2020	●	↔
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.6	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	8.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2016	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	6.5	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	27.3	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.7	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	453.3	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.9	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.7	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.5	2018	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.0	2017	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.7	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	164.4	2013	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.3	2005	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	34.8	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	56.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	21.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	81.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.6	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.9	2019	●	↔
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.1	2015	●	→
Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.1	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	19.7	2017	●	↔
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	102.5	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	50.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2017	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.1	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	48.5	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	21.8	2014	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.2	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.1	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56.6	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2019	●	↔
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	89.7	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2018	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.1	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.7	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

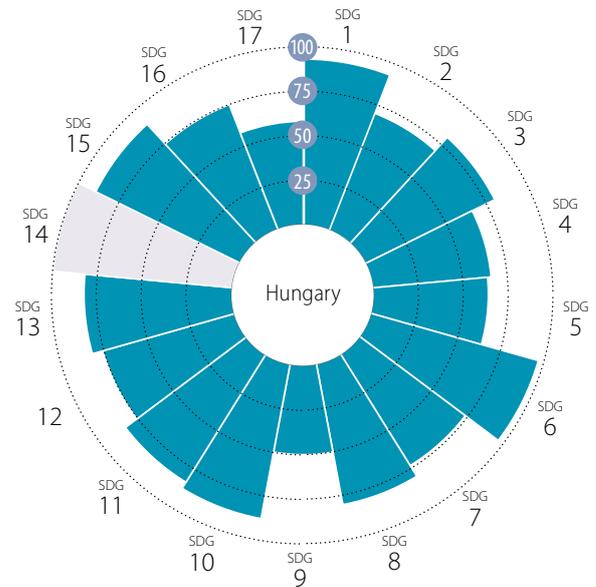
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2018	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.0	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	2.8	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.5	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	50.5	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.8	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.4	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.9	2017	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.1	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.0	2016	●	→	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.8	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.2	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2016	●	↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2014	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.6	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	25.8	2014	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	266.3	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.5	2017	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.5	2017	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2014	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.1	2017	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.6	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	21.2	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.1	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.1	2018	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.9	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.7	2018	●	↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	75.6	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.1	2020	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.1	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	●	↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.2	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	131.4	2010	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.2	2015	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	8.0	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2019	●	↓
Population using safely managed water services (%)	89.6	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	178.4	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.1	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.6	2018	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.7	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.9	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.1	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.5	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

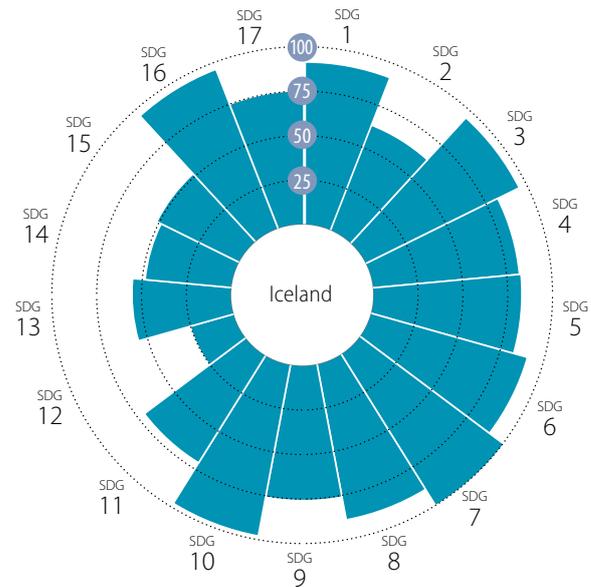
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.1	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.4	2015	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	7.4	2015	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.5	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.7	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Palma ratio	0.9	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.0	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.9	2016	●	↓	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.5	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.8	2019	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	18.0	2016	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.6	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	344.9	2012	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	29.7	2012	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.6	2010	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.0	2010	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2017	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2016	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.8	2017	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.5	2015	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	6.3	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.9	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.3	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.5	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	58.3	2014	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.5	2016	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	70.3	2014	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	8.6	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.0	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.2	2017	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.0	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	481.3	2018	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.0	2018	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	→	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2018	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.5	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.1	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.5	2016	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.4	2020	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.9	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.4	2015	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	40.9	2013	●	↓	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2010	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	85.1	2018	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.8	2017	●	↑	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	6.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.1	2018	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.1	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	88.7	2018	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.5	2020	●	●

## Overall Performance

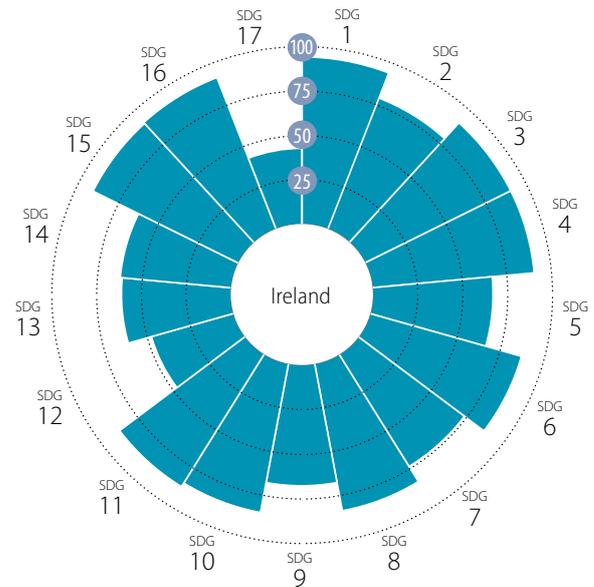
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



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SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	103.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.0	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.4	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.6	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	21.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.4	2018	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	23.4	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.1	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	74.5	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.4	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	8.2	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2017	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.6	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.9	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.3	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.9	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	103.0	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.5	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.5	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.0	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.8	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2017	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2017	●	↗	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.6	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.0	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.8	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.0	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.5	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.3	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.4	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	85.9	2014	●	→
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	56.2	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	504.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.1	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.0	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	34.0	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.2	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.3	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.2	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.7	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	10.6	2014	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75.9	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	165.5	2005	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2010	●	↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	39.3	2013	●	↗	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.0	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	78.5	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	75.7	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.3	2018	●	↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.2	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-117.1	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	3.3	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	95.3	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.6	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.7	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

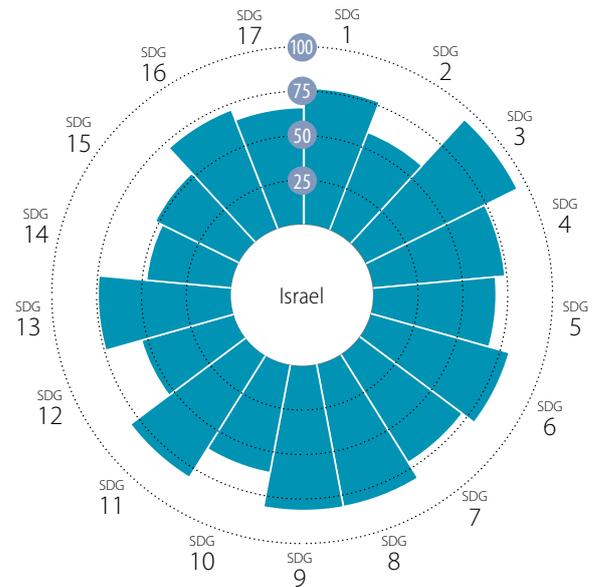
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.9	2018	●	↔
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↔
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	9.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.7	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.0	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	48.0	2017	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	465.0	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.6	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.1	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	16.0	2018	●	↔
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	71.1	2017	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	21.8	2017	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	122.4	2005	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.8	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.7	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.6	2018	●	↔
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.3	2018	●	↔
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	83.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	48.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.6	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	59.4	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	39.5	2017	●	↔
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.2	2016	●	↔
Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	↔
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.6	2018	●	↔
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	21.4	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	113.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	60.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.2	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.2	2017	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.4	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	17.5	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	30.2	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	52.3	2014	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.9	2018	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2018	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↔
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	78.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	10.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.8	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	232.2	2017	●	↔
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.4	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.7	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.4	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

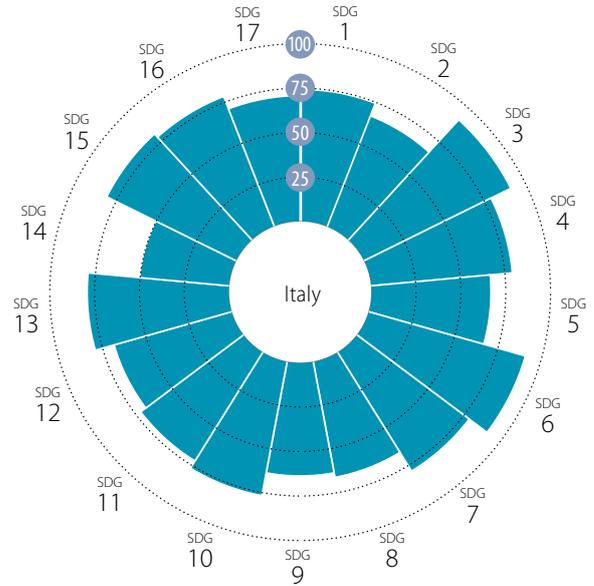
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	13.9	2017	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	6.3	2017	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	58.9	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	7.6	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.9	2017	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	27.7	2018	●	↔
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.0	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.5	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.9	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	27.4	2018	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.2	2017	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35.7	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.6	2016	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	175.6	2014	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.1	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	25.8	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.2	2017	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.9	2018	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	59.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.9	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	74.4	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.9	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	56.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2017	●	↔
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	5.5	2018	●	↔
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	12.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	47.4	2013	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.8	2015	●	→
Palma ratio	1.3	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.7	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.5	2016	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	34.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	9.1	2017	●	↔
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.1	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.4	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	8.2	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.8	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	75.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	51.8	2014	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.9	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.7	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.0	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	100.5	2017	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.4	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	24.0	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

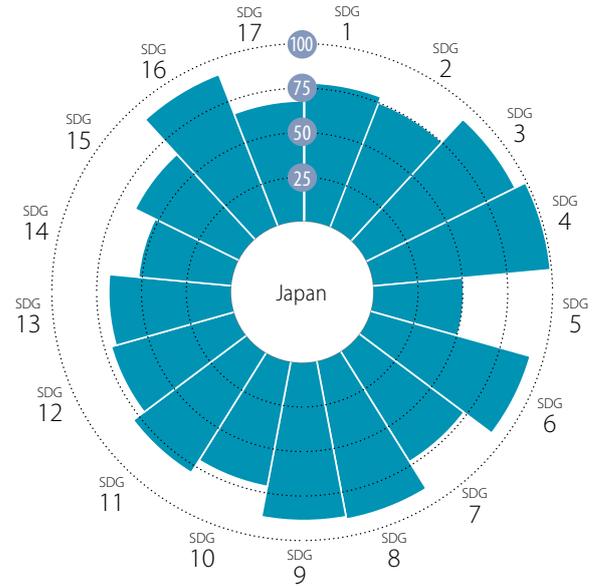
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.7	2015	●	→
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.9	2015	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↗
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.4	2016	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.7	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.0	2016	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	60.7	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	520.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.2	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	60.1	2017	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.9	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	24.5	2017	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	183.5	2016	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	37.3	2010	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	20.9	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	5.9	2018	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.7	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2014	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	91.3	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	193.3	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	142.9	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.7	2008	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2015	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.6	2015	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2019	●	↗
Population with rent overburden (%)	8.1	2016	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	42.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	28.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	70.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	24.2	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	40.6	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.3	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.9	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	11.8	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

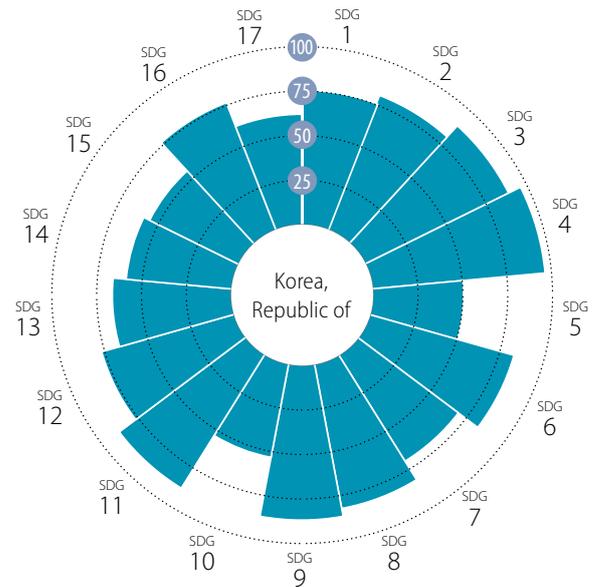
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.4	2017	●	●
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.7	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	11	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2018	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	7.8	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	1.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.4	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.5	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	69.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	519.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	45.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	83.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	89.1	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.0	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	34.1	2018	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	166.0	2014	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	84.8	2005	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.7	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.7	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.9	2018	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.9	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.8	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.6	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	42.8	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	1.9	2018	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	24.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.3	2012	●	●
Palma ratio	1.4	2017	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	43.8	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	25.0	2017	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.2	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	3.1	2012	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	39.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.9	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	11.8	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.2	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.8	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	45.1	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.8	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	35.4	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.8	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	108.3	2017	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2017	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.6	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.7	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

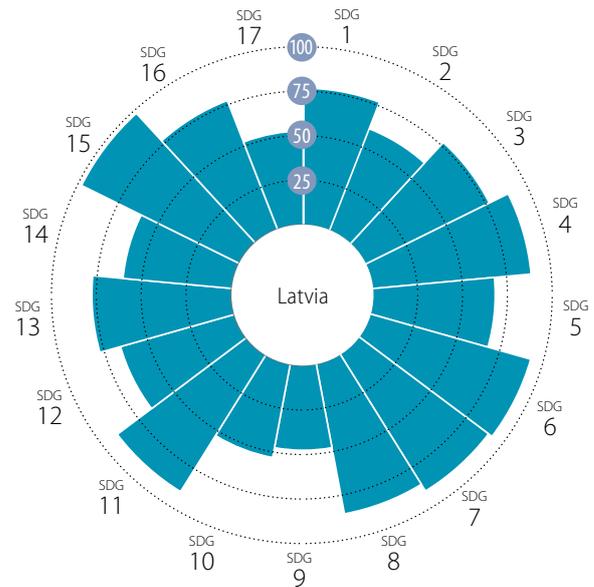
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2017	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.6	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	16.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	45.7	2018	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.1	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	487.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.4	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.5	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.0	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	21.1	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.5	2003	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.3	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	17.4	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.2	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	85.8	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.0	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.2	2018	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	83.6	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.1	2018	●	↓
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.8	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	39.6	2019	●	↗
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.1	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.4	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	35.3	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	2.9	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	114.6	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.0	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.4	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.8	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	54.0	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	61.2	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2017	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60.1	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.5	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	193.1	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.3	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

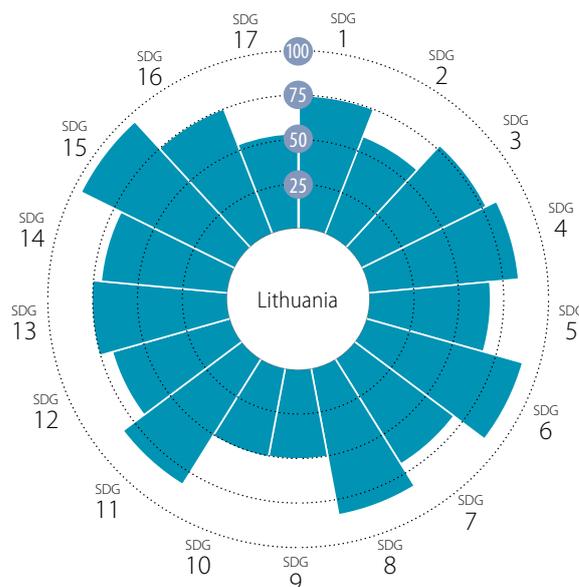
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.3	2017	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.6	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	44.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.9	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	40.0	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	20.3	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	55.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.2	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.4	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	72.6	2017	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.1	2020	●	↔
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	140.3	2003	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	19.9	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	21.5	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.3	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.5	2017	●	↔
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.3	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.9	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.0	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.5	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	79.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.4	2018	●	↓
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.3	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.7	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	44.2	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.6	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	28.2	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.5	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	4.5	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.4	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	94.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	48.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.9	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.8	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.3	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.1	2019	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.2	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.5	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.2	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.0	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.1	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	228.3	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.8	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	NA	NA	●	●

## Overall Performance

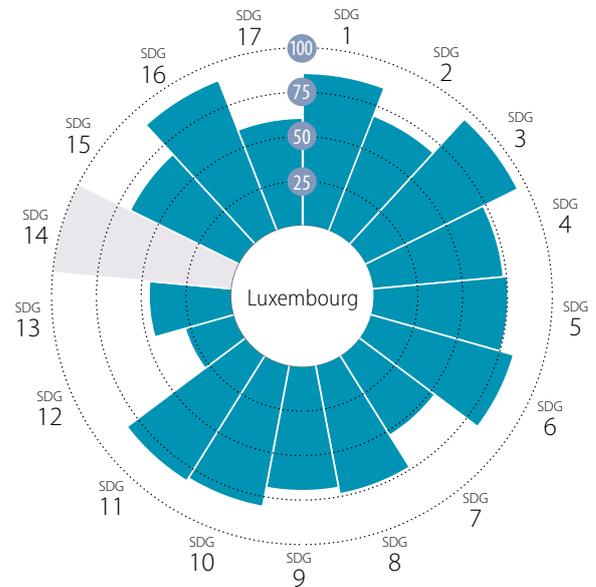
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.2	2017	●	●
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	1.2	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	65.0	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.0	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2009	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.6	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.5	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.4	2017	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.8	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.5	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.7	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.4	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	118.5	2013	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.6	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	156.0	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	22.5	2017	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.5	2018	●	↗
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.4	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.7	2018	●	→
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	48.2	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.7	2019	●	→
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	18.3	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.8	2015	●	→
Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.9	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.8	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	16.9	2017	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	225.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	81.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	99.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	67.6	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.1	2017	●	↗
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	86.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.7	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	111.5	2017	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2020	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2019	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-50.1	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

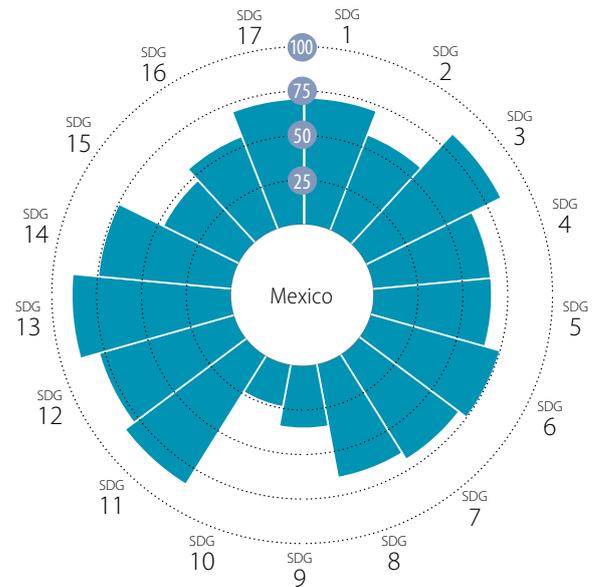
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.9	2020	●	→
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2016	●	→
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2016	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.6	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.4	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.1	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	60.4	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.7	2015	●	↓
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	7.6	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	23.4	2018	●	→
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	416.0	2018	●	→
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	46.8	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.6	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.8	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	55.7	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	48.2	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.0	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	199.9	2014	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.2	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.2	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.3	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	42.9	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	50.4	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.4	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.5	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.0	2018	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	62.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	20.9	2018	●	→
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	65.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.8	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2016	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.0	2016	●	→
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	59.8	2012	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	29.2	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.4	2016	●	→
Palma ratio	2.5	2016	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	24.7	2016	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.9	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2014	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	18.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.0	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	651.8	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	12.4	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.7	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.8	2017	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40.7	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29.0	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.8	2019	●	→
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	140.9	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.9	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	11.1	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

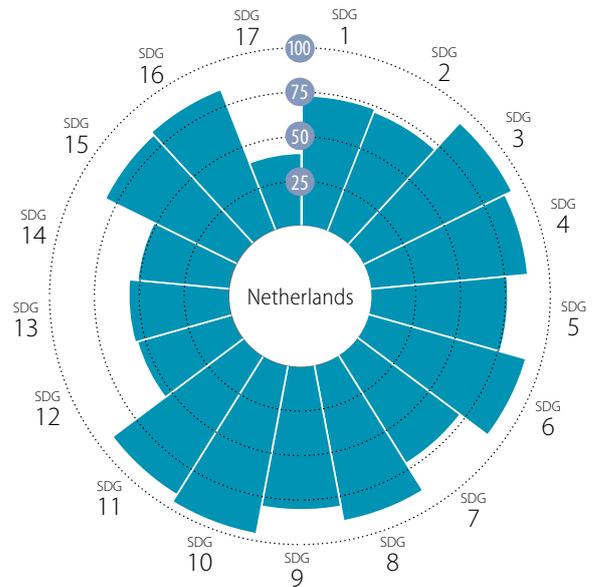
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.3	2016	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	17.8	2016	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	76.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2003	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.0	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.6	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	34.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.3	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.1	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	79.5	2016	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	16.9	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	49.3	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.4	2018	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.6	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	78.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	94.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	90.9	2017	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	68.1	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.3	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	69.1	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.1	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	28.8	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2016	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.9	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	7.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	50.8	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	62.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	10.1	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.9	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	37.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.5	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.4	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	31.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	97.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.4	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	6.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	25.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.6	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	61.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.6	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	78.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-104.6	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

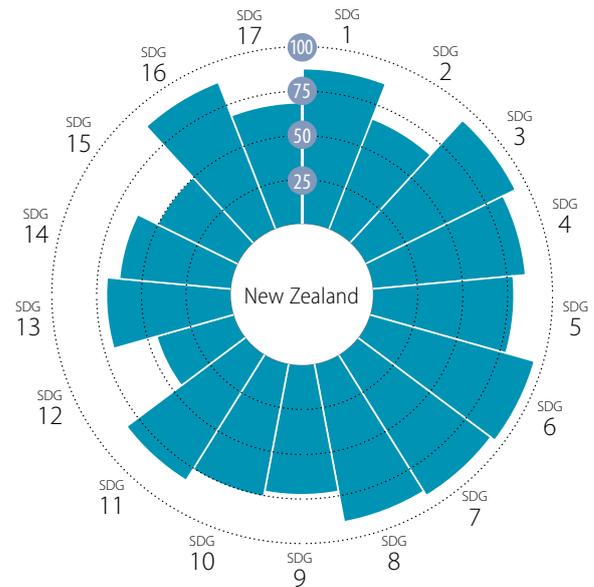
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.8	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	114.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.9	2014	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	1.9	2014	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2015	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	15.2	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.8	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	19.0	2012	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.7	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	NA	NA	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	1.4	2014	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.6	2014	●	●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.0	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.9	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.1	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	142.7	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.6	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.3	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	94.0	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.3	2015	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	7.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	2.1	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.1	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	113.7	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.6	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.3	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.3	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.8	2016	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	43.1	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	45.8	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.9	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.0	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.3	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.4	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	84.7	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.4	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.8	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.4	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.9	2018	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.0	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	123.0	2010	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2010	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.2	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.8	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	221.7	2017	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	41.8	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	64.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.9	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.2	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.4	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.2	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

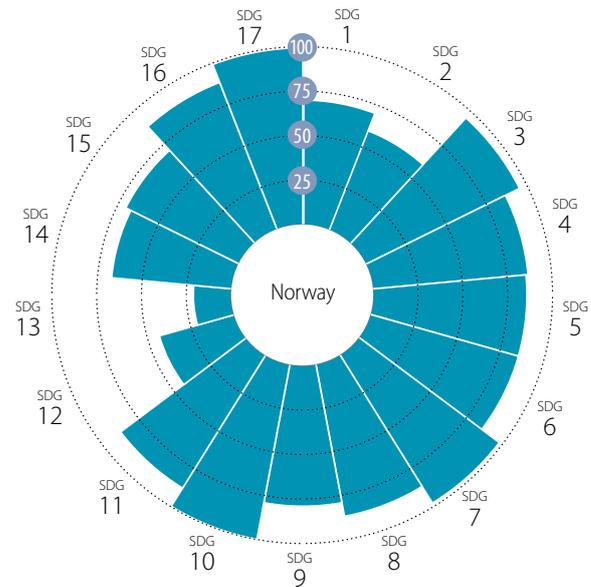
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.4	2017	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	22.5	2018	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	18.8	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	3.6	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	26.6	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	27.4	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	56.9	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.3	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.0	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.2	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.2	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	28.5	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2016	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	94.2	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.8	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.0	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	20.4	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.8	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.7	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.0	2018	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	45,780.3	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.2	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.4	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.2	2014	●	↑
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.2	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	40.3	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	48.2	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	496.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.8	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.9	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.7	2018	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	84.3	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.4	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.1	2015	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92.2	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	58.9	2011	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.8	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2005	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.1	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	60.1	2013	●	↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.8	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.3	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	76.3	2017	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.9	2016	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	47.1	2018	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.3	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	6.2	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.3	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.7	2018	●	↑					

## Overall Performance

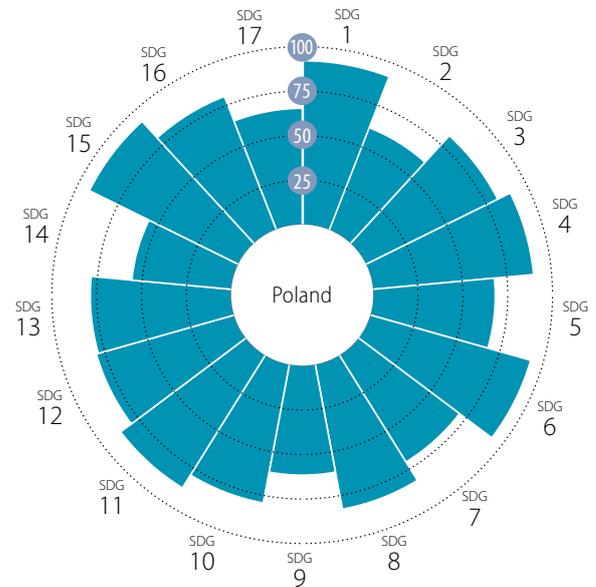
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.6	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	10.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.7	2014	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2008	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.5	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.8	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	39.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	68.2	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.4	2016	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	136.2	2013	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.6	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	9.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.3	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.9	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.2	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	77.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	171.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	2.0	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	34.9	2019	●	↗
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	41.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.9	2016	●	→
Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.2	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20.9	2017	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	30.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.0	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.0	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	387.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.8	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.3	2019	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	59.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	56.5	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.8	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.1	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.7	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	195.1	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	40.4	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.2	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

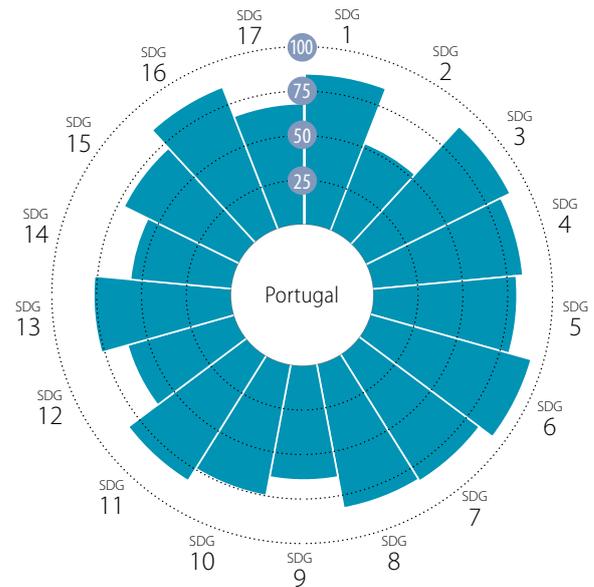
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.7	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	3.7	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	28.5	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	24.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.5	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.6	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.8	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.1	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	492.0	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	15.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	41.1	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	79.1	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.8	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2005	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	27.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.7	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.7	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.3	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.6	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	74.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	73.8	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↔
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.4	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.2	2019	●	↔
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	38.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.1	2015	●	→
Palma ratio	1.2	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.1	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.2	2019	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	52.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.9	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.3	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	67.2	2014	●	→
Fish caught by trawling (%)	11.3	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.0	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	12.6	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	131.5	2017	●	↔
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2015	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.3	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

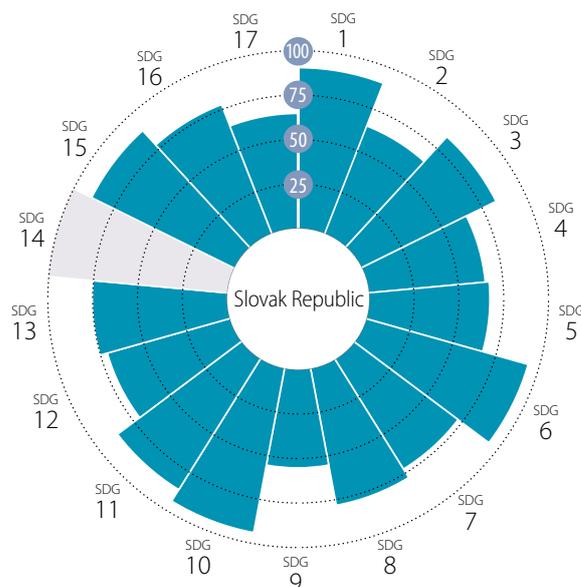
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2016	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	2.9	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	48.9	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.5	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.9	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.9	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2017	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.8	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	82.3	2017	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	37.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	469.3	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.5	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	29.3	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.3	2018	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	75.1	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.7	2018	●	↓
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.3	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	16.4	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.5	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.9	2018	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	84.2	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.4	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	15.1	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2017	●	→
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.8	2018	●	→
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.6	2017	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.5	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	33.9	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.9	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	0.8	2016	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.4	2016	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.4	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	3.8	2015	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	80.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	39.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	64.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.7	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62.0	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.0	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.6	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	192.3	2017	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2016	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.9	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

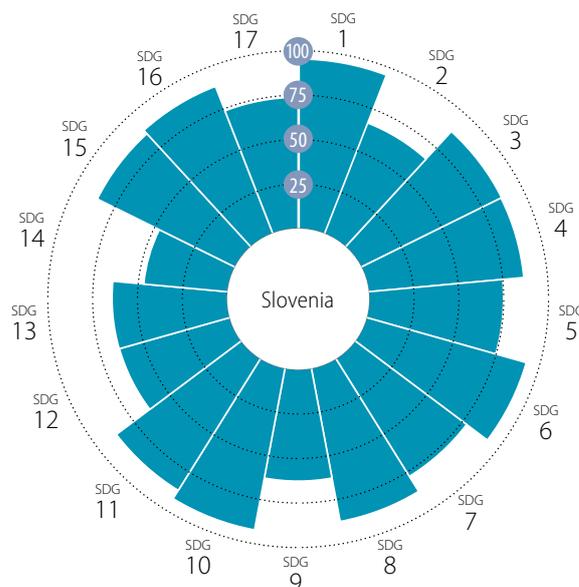
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.5	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.6	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.7	2017	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.1	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.7	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.0	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.6	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.7	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	78.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.8	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.0	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	119.7	2001	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.6	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	24.5	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.1	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	83.0	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.8	2018	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.5	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.7	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	79.8	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.7	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.3	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	31.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	27.4	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.8	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	13.2	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	16.0	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.7	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	5.2	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	126.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	29.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	6.4	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	54.8	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	28.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	89.7	2012	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.1	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.5	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	18.3	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	90.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.3	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.3	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.6	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	37.6	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.9	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

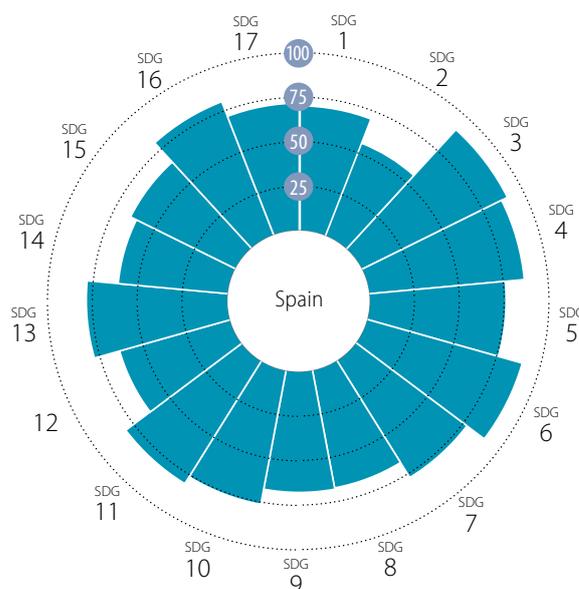
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.8	2017	●	↔
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	8.7	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	7.7	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.3	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.1	2017	●	↔
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.3	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	84.5	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.0	2018	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	44.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.5	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	143.2	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.0	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	24.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.6	2018	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.3	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	63.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	19.1	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.0	2018	●	↔
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.8	2017	●	↔
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	21.2	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	38.6	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.3	2017	●	↔
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	12.9	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	37.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.2	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	45.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.3	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.3	2015	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	22.7	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.5	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.6	2014	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.1	2018	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.0	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	126.9	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↔
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	14.7	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

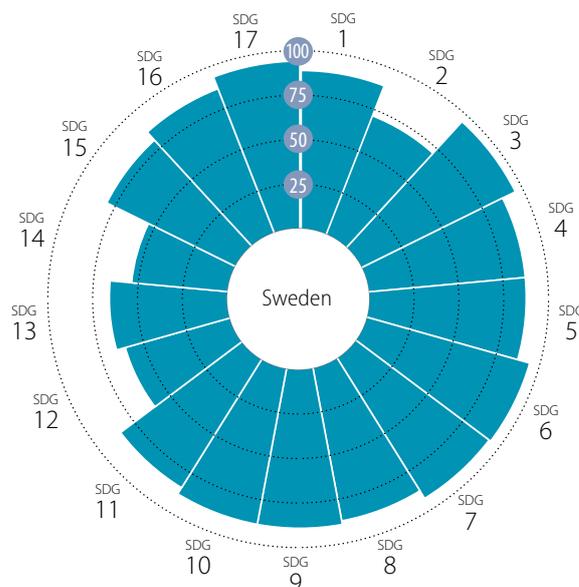
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

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SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.3	2017	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	4.0	2018	●	↔
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.9	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.5	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.0	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	30.4	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	80.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.6	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	49.2	2010	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.9	2010	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	32.3	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	37.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	92.1	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	127.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.8	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	74.0	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	6.3	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.0	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	29.8	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.6	2019	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	9.9	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	63.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.3	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.3	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.3	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	79.3	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.4	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	57.6	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	10.3	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

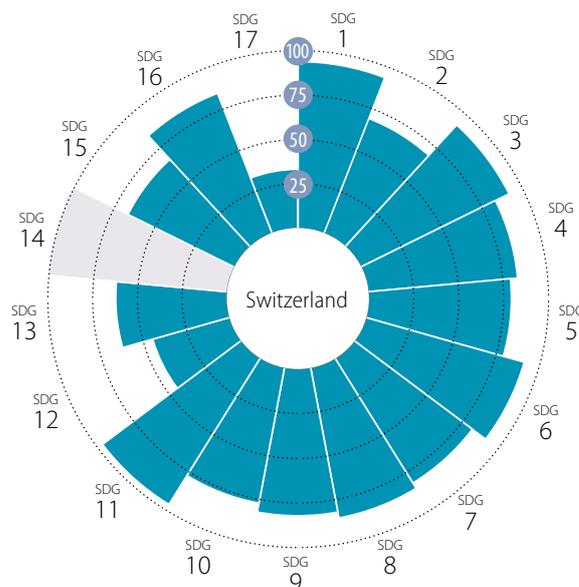
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.1	2015	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2006	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.4	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.1	2017	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	498.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.2	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.4	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.4	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.5	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.8	2016	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.6	2010	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	47.6	2013	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	21.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	80.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.4	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.5	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.4	2015	●	●
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	151.9	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.7	2014	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	21.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	34.3	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.1	2015	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	19.5	2015	●	→
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	6.7	2016	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.2	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	58.3	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	27.5	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	43.3	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.8	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.8	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.2	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.8	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	43.2	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.6	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.4	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.5	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	77.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.8	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2017	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	83.3	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	74.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-73.2	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

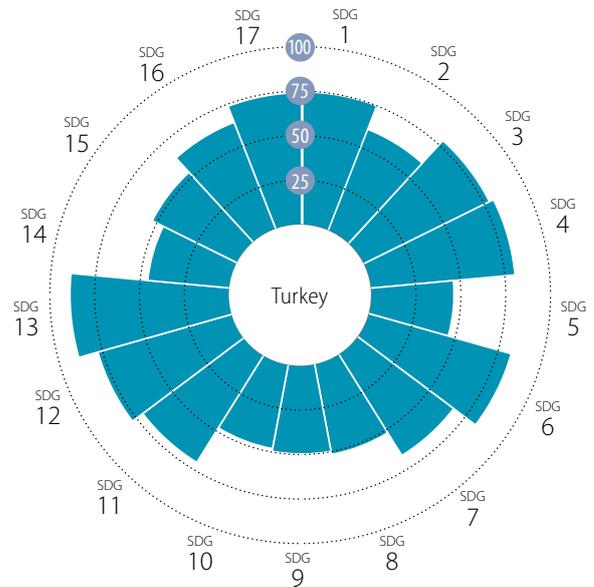
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.2	2015	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	1.2	2015	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↗
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.3	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.1	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	26.5	2016	●	↗
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2017	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	67.6	2017	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	48.2	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	59.7	2013	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.2	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	↗
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	6.9	2014	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	237.5	2015	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.9	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	13.2	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	65.2	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.1	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	50.3	2019	●	↗
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	26.5	2018	●	↗
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	71.0	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↗
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.0	2017	●	↗
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.7	2017	●	↗
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	30.7	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.0	2016	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.9	2015	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.0	2015	●	↑
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.3	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.4	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	28.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.4	2017	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.1	2018	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.6	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	33.8	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.5	2018	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.4	2018	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↗
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.6	2018	●	↓
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.1	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.8	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2019	●	↓
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	322.0	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2015	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.7	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.9	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

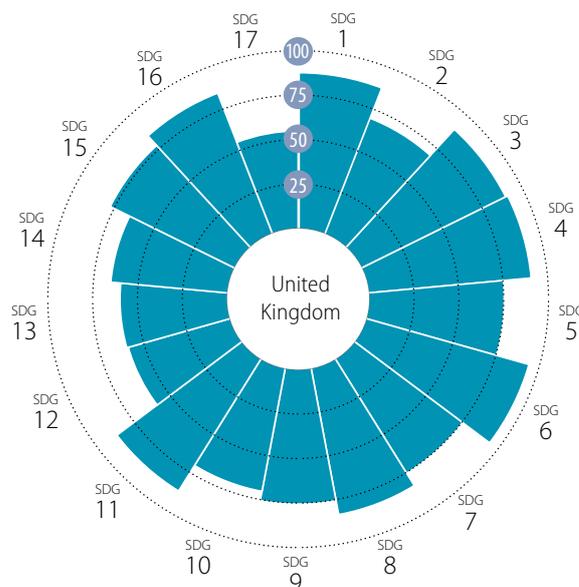
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.9	2017	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.8	2015	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.4	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.0	2017	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.2	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	50.8	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.4	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.0	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	93.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.9	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.4	2018	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	108.6	2015	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.7	2010	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	33.9	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.8	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.6	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	94.9	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	98.5	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	93.2	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.7	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.5	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	23.5	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.5	2008	●	●
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	35.3	2015	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	37.0	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.5	2017	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	15.3	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.5	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.8	2019	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	10.4	2017	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	24.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	53.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.2	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.2	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	331.4	2019	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.0	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.2	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	71.2	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	141.3	2017	●	→
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.3	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2020	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.8	2019	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	12.8	2016	●	●

## Overall Performance

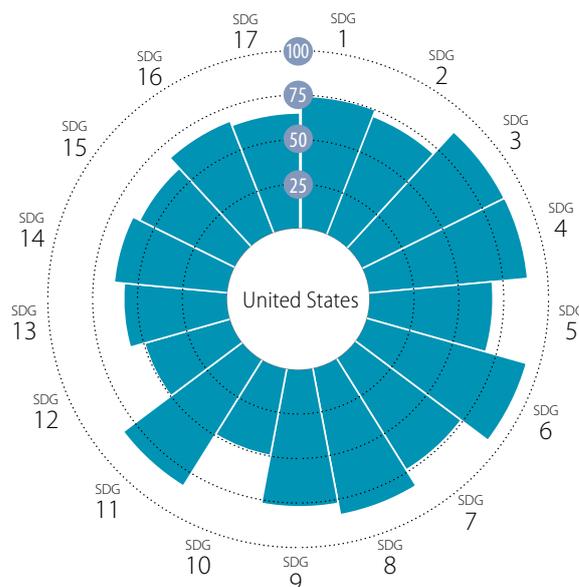
SDG Rank

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Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	144.8	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2012	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2012	●	↑	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	38.3	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	29.1	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.6	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	●	●	Palma ratio	1.8	2017	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.4	2017	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2016	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2016	●	↓	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2016	●	→	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	15.3	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.7	2017	●	→	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.5	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	869.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.2	2016	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	44.4	2014	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.3	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.2	2015	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.1	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2017	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.9	2018	●	↓	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	96.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.0	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.6	2010	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	18.3	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.3	2018	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.8	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	113.7	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.4	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.7	2018	●	↑					

# OECD MEMBERS

## Overall Performance

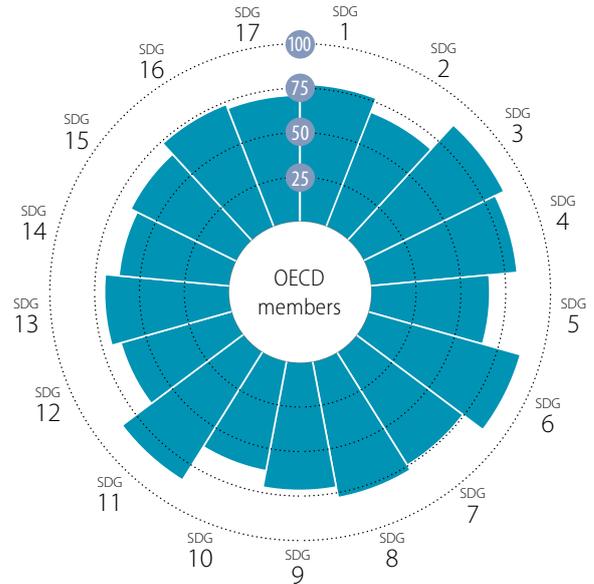
SDG Rank

NA / 39

Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.1	2020	●	→
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.4	2017	●	→
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	2.6	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.9	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15.3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.8	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.1	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	19.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81.4	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	18.0	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	15.9	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2018	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.1	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	485.0	2018	●	→
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.8	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	36.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.4	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.3	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.6	2018	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	135.7	2010	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.2	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.5	2015	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	22.2	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.0	2017	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.1	2017	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.8	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2017	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.6	2017	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.6	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.8	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	15.1	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	83.3	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	113.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.2	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	36.1	2017	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	33.2	2019	●	→
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	28.7	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	41.8	2015	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.5	2017	●	→
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.9	2017	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	14.6	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.4	2019	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	8.9	2017	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.0	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	45.1	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	8.9	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1,605.3	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.7	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.1	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling (%)	40.4	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.5	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.7	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2017	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.9	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68.8	2019	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.3	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.4	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.9	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.5	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.8	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	266.3	2017	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2017	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.3	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	37.0	2016	●	●

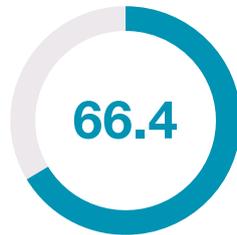
# OECD-LAC MEMBERS

## Overall Performance

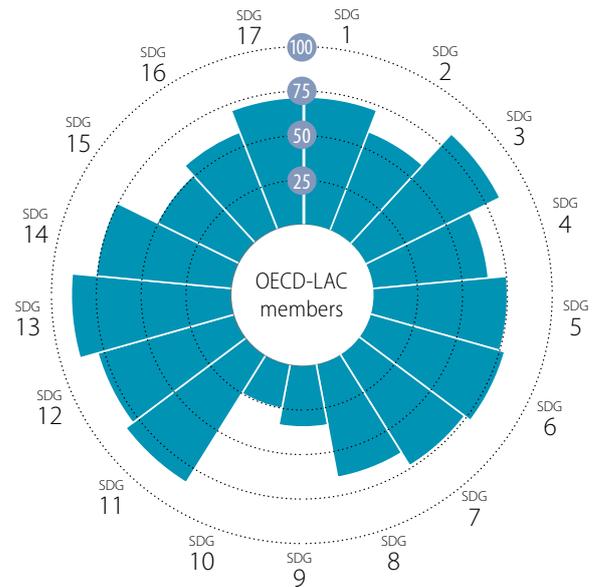
SDG Rank

NA / 39

Index Score



## Performance by SDG



## Current Assessment – SDG Dashboard



## SDG Trends



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.0	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	66.9	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.7	2020	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.5	2018	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.6	2017	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
Intergenerational poverty gap (p.p.)	0.0	2017	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.9	2020	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.8	2017	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2016	●	↔	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.0	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.2	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.1	2016	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	56.7	2019	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)	27.3	2015	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.0	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	2.5	2017	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.8	2017	●	●
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43.9	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.8	2017	●	↔
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.6	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.4	2017	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	25.1	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.3	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.6	2017	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.4	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35.8	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.4	2016	●	↓	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2012	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	2016	●	↔	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2012	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	60.1	2017	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.3	2010	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.3	2015	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2010	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89.5	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75.4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	3.5	2017	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.6	2017	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1,513.5	2018	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.9	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.0	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.5	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2019	●	↔
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.0	2014	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	9.3	2014	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	25.8	2018	●	↔	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	415.4	2018	●	↓	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2018	●	↔
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	46.6	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.0	2018	●	→
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.8	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.2	2017	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.7	2018	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.0	2019	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	22.9	2017	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.1	2020	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	33.4	2018	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.8	2018	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43.2	2019	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2017	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34.7	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.6	2017	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.7	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	22.2	2015	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.2	2013	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.7	2019	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	56.0	2017	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	175.8	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	44.5	2017	●	↔	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2016	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.7	2016	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.0	2018	●	↔
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.2	2017	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2020	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	7.9	2016	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.4	2018	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.8	2017	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑					
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	63.0	2019	●	↑					
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	21.1	2018	●	→					